

2016 IHP+ Monitoring Round

Monitoring of Commitments
on Effective Development
Cooperation in Health

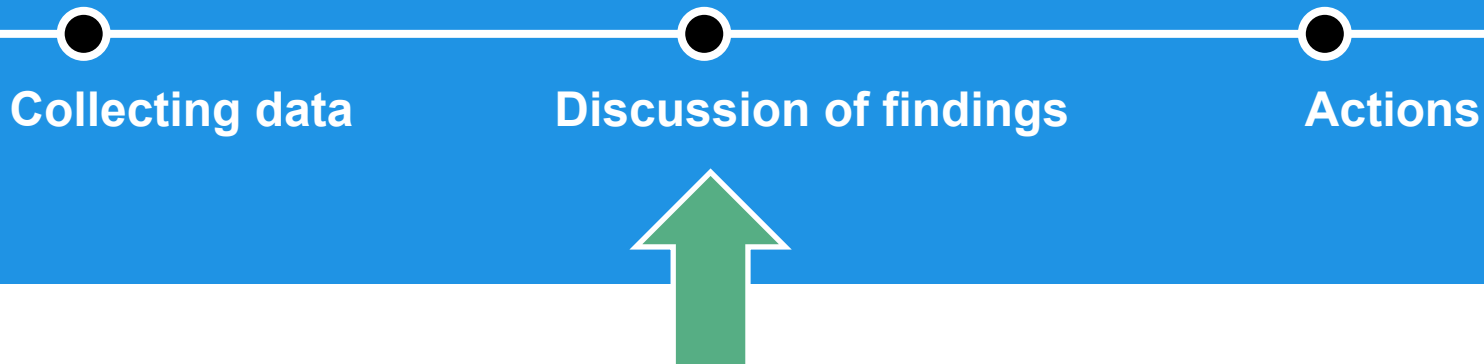
**Presentation of the
findings for Nigeria**



INTRODUCTION

- 30 countries participated in the 5th IHP+ Monitoring Round
- It measures 8 Effective Development Cooperation (EDC) practices with contributions from the Government, Development Partners (DPs), Civil Society Organisations (CSOs) and the private sector (PS).
- In our country, data was collected for 2015, 54% of DPs participated (including: Canada, CDC, DFID, EU Delegation, Gates Foundation, Gavi, JICA, The Global Fund, UNFPA, UNICEF, United States, WHO, World Bank), representing 97% of total external support in 2014 (source: OECD/ CRS database);
- 18 CSOs participated in online survey and 18 in FGD; 8 PS representatives participated in FGD

IHP+ 2016 Monitoring Process











OBJECTIVE OF DISCUSSION

“to stimulate country-level dialogue between all partners, under the leadership of the Ministry of Health, on EDC in health and to strengthen mutual accountability for EDC performance at country level”

The presentation and discussion of the findings provide an opportunity for all partners to jointly:

- **Review performance** against the eight EDC practices
- **Identify barriers** to progress
- **Agree on actions** to improve accountability and performance of EDC in health.

Eight EDC practices, four commitments

EDC PRACTICE		COMMITMENT
 EDC 1	Partners support a single national health strategy	1 COMMITMENT TO ESTABLISH STRONG HEALTH SECTOR STRATEGIES WHICH ARE JOINTLY ASSESSED, AND STRENGTHEN ACCOUNTABILITY
 EDC 5	Mutual accountability is strengthened	
 EDC 2	Health development cooperation is more predictable and health aid is on budget	2 COMMITMENT TO IMPROVE THE FINANCING, PREDICTABILITY AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT OF THE HEALTH SECTOR
 EDC 3	Public financial management (PFM) systems are strengthened and used	3 COMMITMENT TO ESTABLISH, STRENGTHEN AND USE COUNTRY SYSTEMS
 EDC 4	Procurement and supply systems are strengthened and used	
 EDC 6	Technical support is coordinated and south-south cooperation supports learning	
 EDC 7	Civil Society Organisations are engaged	4 COMMITMENT TO CREATE AN ENABLING ENVIRONMENT FOR CSO AND PS PARTICIPATION IN THE HEALTH SECTOR
 EDC 8	Private sector are engaged	

FINDINGS OF DATA COLLECTION

1. COMMITMENT

TO ESTABLISH STRONG HEALTH SECTOR STRATEGIES WHICH
ARE JOINTLY ASSESSED AND STRENGTHEN ACCOUNTABILITY





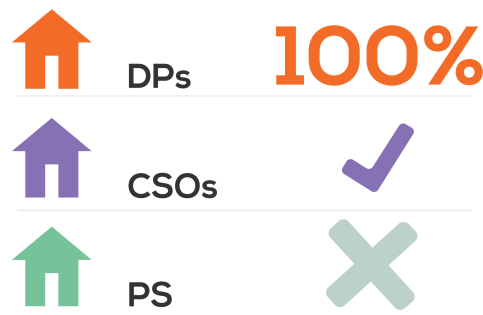
PARTNERS SUPPORT A SINGLE NATIONAL HEALTH STRATEGY

Alignment of support against the Health Sector Strategy



- All DPs confirm support is aligned

Joint assessment of health sector plan

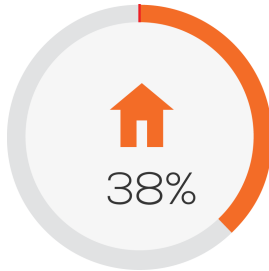


- All DPs participated in joint assessment



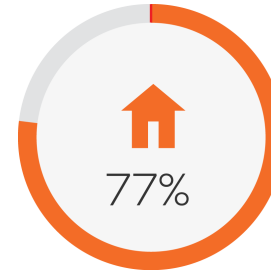
MUTUAL ACCOUNTABILITY IS STRENGTHENED

Monitoring and Evaluation



- CDC, USAID (DOD WRPN), UNFPA, UNICEF, and WHO confirm they only use national health sector indicators to monitor their support.

Mutual accountability processes



- Canada, CDC, EU Delegation, JICA, UNFPA, UNICEF, USAID (DOD WRPN, HIV/AIDS & TB WHO and World Bank participated in mutual accountability processes

2. COMMITMENT

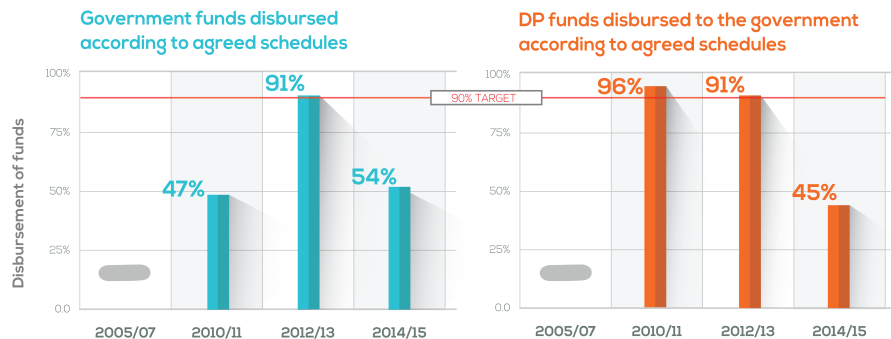
TO IMPROVE THE FINANCING, PREDICTABILITY AND FINANCIAL
MANAGEMENT OF THE HEALTH SECTOR



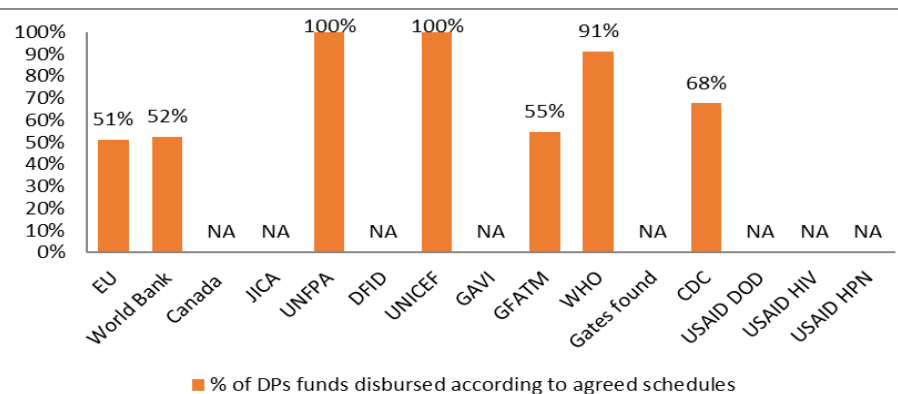


HEALTH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION IS MORE PREDICTABLE (1)

Disbursements of funds



% of funding disbursed according to agreed schedules by DP





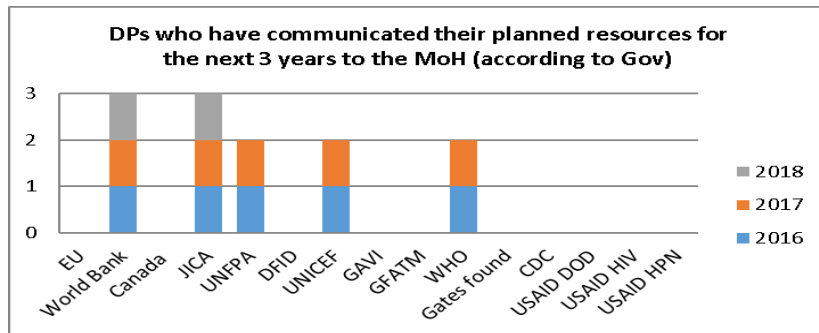
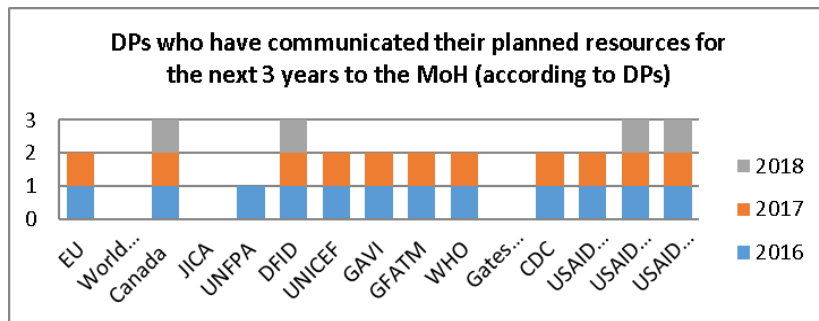
HEALTH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION IS MORE PREDICTABLE (2)

Future funding



- Canada, DFID, GAVI and USAID communicated planned resources for next 3 years. However, information from the GOV is different.
- There is presently NO rolling 3 year budget or MTEF in place although there was one between 2010 and 2013. There is also plan to develop a new MTEF.

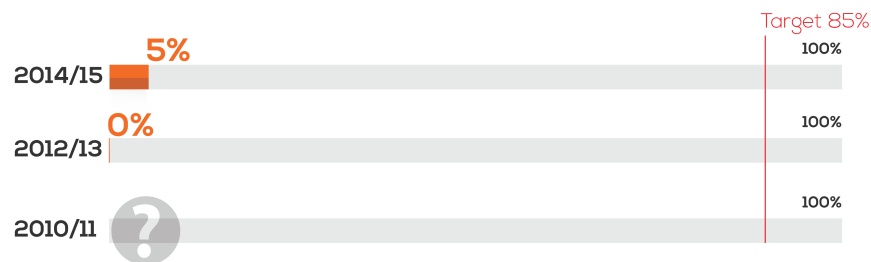
Communication of planned resources for next 3 years by DP





HEALTH AID IS ON BUDGET

% of DP aid reported on budget



% of aid reported on budget by DP

	Reported by DPs	Reported by Gov
EU	0%	NK
World Bank	0%	NK
Canada	NA	NK
JICA	NA	NK
UNFPA	100%	NK
DFID	NA	NK
UNICEF	0%	NK
GAVI	NA	NK
GFATM	27%	NK
WHO	0%	NK
Gates found	NA	NK
CDC	68%	NK
USAID DOD	NA	NK
USAID HIV	0%	NK
USAID HPN	NA	NK

3. COMMITMENT

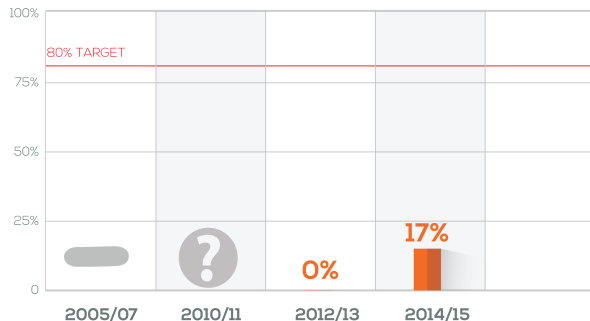
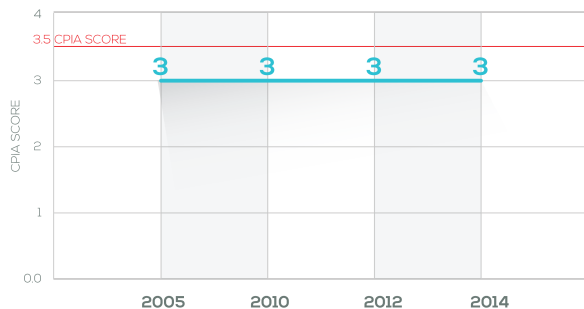
TO ESTABLISH, STRENGTHEN AND USE COUNTRY SYSTEMS





PUBLIC FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT (PFM) SYSTEMS ARE STRENGTHENED AND USED

Strength and use of PFM



% of DP funding using national procedures

	budget execution	financial reporting	audit
EU	NK	NK	NK
World Bank	0%	0%	0%
Canada	NA	NA	NA
JICA	NA	NA	NA
UNFPA	100%	100%	100%
DFID	NA	NA	NA
UNICEF	0%	0%	0%
GAVI	NA	NA	NA
GFATM	NK	NK	NK
WHO	50%	0%	0%
Gates found	NA	NA	NA
CDC	54%	54%	54%
USAID	NA	NA	NA

Capacity building

85% of DPs confirm that sufficient support on PFM systems strengthening and capacity building is in place.

Comments and key findings

- 5 DPs reported on the use of PFM systems (WB, UNICEF, UNFPA, WHO and CDC) and only UNFPA, WHO and CDC actually use the PFM system.
- PFM systems are less used when the CPIA score is under 3.5, unless to strengthen the system.



PROCUREMENT AND SUPPLY SYSTEMS ARE STRENGTHENED AND USED

Existence and use of national procurement and supply systems



A national procurement and supply strategy exists



% of DPs that use national procurement and supply systems

Capacity Strengthening



% of DPs confirm that sufficient capacity strengthening support is available

Use of national supply and procurement systems

DPs who use national supply and procurement system:

- DOD WRPN
- UNFPA
- World Bank

DPs who don't use the national supply and procurement system

- Canada
- CDC
- DFID
- EU Delegation
- Gates Foundation
- Gavi
- JICA
- The Global Fund
- USAID HPN
- USAID HIV/AIDS & TB
- UNICEF
- WHO

Comments and key findings

- Only the World Bank and UN agencies use the national procurement system.



TECHNICAL SUPPORT IS COORDINATED AND SOUTH-SOUTH COOPERATION SUPPORTS LEARNING

Technical support is coordinated



No national plan for technical assistance is not in place

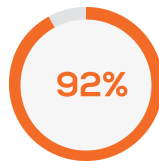


The % of DPs who provide TA in line with the national plan does not apply

South-south cooperation



The MOH benefits from south south cooperation



% of participating DPs support south south cooperation

- All DPs (except USAID DOD programme) support South South cooperation

4. COMMITMENT

TO CREATE AN ENABLING ENVIRONMENT FOR CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANISATIONS AND PRIVATE SECTOR PARTICIPATION IN THE HEALTH SECTOR

CIVIL SOCIETY ENGAGEMENT



CIVIL SOCIETY ENGAGEMENT (1)

What space is provided by the Government to effectively participate in health sector policy, planning and monitoring?

Key findings from Gov survey and CSO online survey



Government consults CSOs' in the design, implementation or monitoring of national health policies



72% of CSO's confirm they are consulted



Government provides financial resources



22% of CSO's receive financial resources



Government provides training support



22% of CSO's receive training support



CIVIL SOCIETY ENGAGEMENT (2)

How effectively is the participation of CSOs in national health policy processes supported by international development partners?

Key findings from DP survey and CSO online survey



77% of DPs consult CSOs when developing their cooperation programme



46% of DPs provide financial resources



46% of DPs provide technical assistance



69% of CSOs confirm they are consulted



81% of CSOs receive financial resources



87% of CSOs receive technical assistance











PRIVATE SECTOR ENGAGEMENT



PRIVATE SECTOR ENGAGEMENT

- The Nigerian Government, especially at the federal level, engages with the private sector in health policy processes, but not necessarily at every stage, and often not early enough.
 - Nigeria has several membership organisations for health professionals based on factors such as profession, specialty, and special interest: Most organisations have subgroups/affiliates focusing on private sector members exclusively.
 - Separate regulatory bodies, backed up by national laws, exist for each health professional group; the private sector is represented in most regulatory bodies.
- The private sector rarely shares information with the MoH, except service data.
 - The national legal and regulatory environment is highly conducive to maximising private sector contributions to national health policy. Private sector organisations have the freedom to organise themselves, and individuals who want to establish new groups are free to do so.
 - Greater openness and more consistent interaction between the government and private sector can improve private sector engagement with policy.

OVERVIEW OF DP PERFORMANCE

EDC PRACTICE	INDICATOR	EU	World Bank	Canada	JICA	UNFPA	DFID	UNICEF	Gavi	GFATM	WHO	Gates	CDC	DOD WRPN	USAID HIV	USAID HPN
 EDC 1	DP participated in joint sector or sub-sector assessments	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓
 EDC 2a	% of funds disbursed according to agreed schedules	51%	52%	NA	NA	100%	NA	100%	NA	55%	91%	NA	68%	NA	0%	NA
 EDC 2b	Planned resources communicated for 3 years	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓
 EDC 2c	% of funds registered on budget	0%	0%	NA	NA	100%	NA	0%	NA	27%	0%	NA	68%	NA	0%	NA
 EDC 3	% of funds using national budget execution procedures	?	0%	NA	NA	100%	NA	0%	NA	?	50%	NA	54%	NA	NA	NA
	% of funds using national reporting procedures	?	0%	NA	NA	100%	NA	0%	NA	?	0%	NA	54%	NA	NA	NA
	% of funds using national auditing procedures	?	0%	NA	NA	100%	NA	0%	NA	?	0%	NA	54%	NA	NA	NA
 EDC 4	DP uses the national procurement system	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗
 EDC 5	DP only uses national health sector indicators to monitor their support	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗
	DP participates in joint mutual accountability processes	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	?	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗
 EDC 6	DP supplies TA in line with agreed national plan	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	DP supports south south collaboration	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓
 EDC 7	DP supports CSOs with financial resources	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓
	DP supports CSOs with training	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓
	DP supports technical assistance	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓
 EDC 8	DP provides financial or technical support to strengthen the private sector in health	✓	?	✓	?	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓



Thanks!

Colour coding



Slide Blue: #1d7fde



Development partners
Graph Orange: #F36D26



Private sector
Graph green: #77C29A



IHP Icons: #3A7CC0



Government
Graph light blue: #32C1D2



Civil society
Graph purple: #e6dae3